

**Update to: Vascular Plants
of
Lyndon B. Johnson National Historical Park
Blanco and Gillespie Counties, Texas**

**RESULTS OF A 2005 SUPPLEMENTAL
FLORISTIC INVENTORY**

**Final Report
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**Roger W. Sanders
Research Associate
Botanical Research Institute of Texas
509 Pecan Street
Fort Worth, Texas 76102-4060**

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SUMMARY

The object of the current project is to supplement information in a previous report (Sanders, 2004) to account as completely as possible for all vascular plant species occurring in Lyndon B. Johnson National Historical Park (LYJO), based on a vouchered record of each species.

This supplemental inventory documented an additional 51 species for a total of 609 of native and cultivated species (including distinct varieties, hybrids, and cultivars) in the park. Also, corrections were made to the previous report and the Automated National Cataloging System Plus (ANCS+) database maintained at LYJO by National Park Service.

INTRODUCTION

The extensive botanical inventory that was completed primarily in 2002 was hampered by a drought that had persisted for a few years before being broken in late June of that year (Sanders, 2004). Therefore, Sanders recommended that an early season supplemental inventory be conducted when the effects of the drought had ameliorated. Such an inventory was conducted in 2005. This report provides addenda and an update to Sanders (2004).

METHODS

As in the 2002 inventory, sampling was by traveling and walking through as much of the parkland as possible, searching for diversity of habitat and with guidance from topographic maps and aerial photographs. Horticultural plantings not included in the 2002 inventory were sampled (particularly the herbal plantings at the Johnson Settlement cabin). Reconnaissance of the full length of the airstrip was included in the present inventory because, during the 2002 inventory, the remnant prairies bordering the airstrip were mistakenly omitted.

Three trips were made to LYJO.

- Trip 1 – April 6-8, 2005 – 2.5 days field work
- Trip 2 – May 31 to June, 2005 - 3.5 days field work
- Trip 3 – July 25, 2005 - incidental collection during other contract duties at LYJO.

Where possible, each collection was made in duplicate. Additionally, a number of species are represented by more than one collection, especially in cases where there was a need to document variation or where identities were unclear in the field. The original set of specimens is housed at LYJO, the second set at BRIT.

Identifications were made by: 1) consulting floras pertinent for the region (Correll & Johnston, 1970; Diggs et al., 1999), and 2) by comparing with authoritatively annotated specimens in the

BRIT herbarium. Nomenclature generally follows Diggs et al. (1999) and Kartesz & Meacham (1999).

RESULTS

Checklist development (Appendices 1 and 2)

Appendix 1 summarizes the total known flora of LYJO. The present supplemental inventory has added 88 herbarium collections that voucher 81 separate species for LYJO. Of the 81 species vouchered from LYJO in this supplemental inventory, 51 species previously had not been vouchered from LYJO (**Appendix 2**). These 51 species includes all the species previously observed in LYJO (Appendix 2 of Sanders, 2004—*Hordeum pusillum* [little barley], *Tetraneuris scaposa* [rock bitterweed], and *Toxicodendron radicans* [poison ivy]) but not collected and three of the species previously vouchered from outside LYJO (Appendix 3 of Sanders, 2000—*Bifora americana* [prairie bishop], *Krameria lanceolata* [trailing ratany], and *Vulpia octoflora* [six-weeks grass]).

The additional specimens generated by the supplemental inventory facilitated identification of some specimens from the 2002 inventory, resulting in the following modifications to Appendix 1 of Sanders (2004):

- more accurate identification of the cultivated plant previously identified as *Physostegia correllii* [Correll's obedient plant], Lamiaceae, and now understood likely to be a hybrid, possibly between *Physostegia correllii* and *P. angustifolia* [narrow-leaf obedient plant].
- deletion of one name (*Physostegia virginiana* [Eastern obedient plant], Lamiaceae, found to be the same cultivated taxon as the preceding [hybrid of *Physostegia correllii*])
- replacement of one name (*Equisetum laevigatum* [smooth scouring rush] in place of *Equisetum hyemale* [common scouring rush], Equisetaceae).

Thus, the original count of species in Sanders (2002) should have been 558 instead of 559.

Other corrections to Appendix 1 of Sanders (2004) found in the current **Appendix 1** include:

- Correction of nativity of *Prunus persica* [peach], Rosaceae, from native to exotic
- Correction of nativity of *Prunus rivularis* [creek plum], Rosaceae, from exotic to native (apparent typographic transposition with that of *P. persica* during preparation)
- Correction of “Abundance” field for several species, based on observations of better growth during the 2005 season.

The updated checklist includes 471 naturally occurring species, of which 20 were also cultivated at LYJO. It also includes 138 species observed only in cultivation in LYJO. Thus, the total number of vouchered species from LYJO is currently 609 (in which distinct varieties, hybrids, and cultivars are numbered separately within that count).

The supplemental collection clarified further some data in Appendix 4 of Sanders (2004).

- The Master List of Gallyoun (2001) listed *Dalea purpurea* [purple prairie-clover] as likely to occur in LYJO, probably based on the misidentification of a non-park specimen of *Dalea emarginata* [notch-leaf dalea]. Sanders (2004) suggested that *Dalea tenuis* [Texas purple prairie-clover] was more likely to be found than was *Dalea purpurea*. A closer study of *Dalea* distributions in Texas (Turner, et al, 2003; Digital Flora of Texas) shows that *Dalea tenuis* is restricted to the Blackland Prairie region of Texas, generally not being found in the Edwards Plateau. However, a species similar to *D. purpurea* is *Dalea compacta* var. *pubescens* [showy prairie-clover], which is common throughout the Edwards Plateau and was collected during the supplemental inventory.
- The Master List of Gallyoun (2001) also listed *Rumex obtusifolius* [bitter dock] as either observed or likely to occur in LYJO. Sanders noted that plants from Texas going under that name usually are to be identified as *Rumex pulcher* [fiddle dock]. He collected *Rumex pulcher* during the supplemental inventory.

Diversity Summary (Appendix 3)

Other than increasing the number of species, genera, and families, the supplemental inventory did not significantly alter the diversity patterns. The Poaceae and Asteraceae are nearly tied for having the largest number of species represented in the park. Most of the increases in species numbers occur in the four families having the largest numbers of species in the 2002 inventory, the Poaceae, Asteraceae, Fabaceae, and Lamiaceae. Three families moved up to the “greater than ten species” category: Apiaceae, Liliaceae, and Rubiaceae, The Caprifoliaceae moved from the “1-5 species” to the “6-10 species” category. Besides there being 51 species newly vouchered, the supplemental inventory added 25 genera and 4 families to the diversity within the park.

Specimen data

Collection data (in the form of a Microsoft Excel file for transfer into the Automated National Cataloging System Plus [ANCS+]) were submitted August 16, 2005, to Virginia Kilby, Chief Curator, LYJO, and are not included in this report. The 2002 vouchers for which the identifications were corrected during the current contract are listed in **Appendix 4**. The species collected during the supplemental inventory and collections numbers that voucher them are provided in **Appendix 5**.

Rare and unusual taxa and range extension.

Most of the supplemental collections yielded species that were expected to be in the park or were cultivated. However, three finds were noteworthy.

- *Gamochaeta antillana* [Antilles cudweed] – This collection was occurring naturalized in LYJO and apparently is a new state record (Guy Nesom, pers. comm.; Digital Flora of Texas; USDA, 2005; Kartesz and Meacham, 1999; Turner et al, 2003). Native to Caribbean Basin from Mexico and the West Indies, the species is found naturalized sporadically in the U. S. Gulf Coastal Plain, but has not been reported for Texas.

- *Galium pariesiense* var. *leiocarpum* (=*G. divaricatum*) [smooth Parisian bedstraw] – Likewise, this is an European species naturalized in the eastern United States. It has been reported from the nearby states of Mississippi, Alabama, Tennessee, Arkansas, and Louisiana, but not from Texas (Digital Flora of Texas; USDA, 2005; Kartesz and Meacham, 1999; Turner et al, 2003). Therefore, this collection also appears to be a state record.
- *Sophora affinis* [Eve's necklace] – Two trees of this species occur on opposite sides of the service road to the south maintenance sheds. These trees are unusually large for this normally shrub species and are somewhat out of habitat, which normally would be brushy limestone slopes or thicketed or wooded ravines and drainageways, not a remnant post oak-blackjack oak savanna. Due to these abnormalities, the specimens do not fit the “search image” of the species and were overlooked until pointed out by park staff. The unusual situation suggests that these two trees might have been planted. Furthermore, their unusual size may qualify them for champion status.

DISCUSSION

The rain patterns of the spring of 2005 were more or less normal and provided normal growth and reproduction of most plants in LYJO. Thus, almost 50 species that were over looked in 2002 were more abundant and apparent. Also, more normal abundance patterns allowed for the relative abundances of several species to be corrected. It is expected that future detailed analysis of vegetation plots will yield yet additional species, especially those that are diminutive, cryptic, or yet to be introduced. Likely, about 95% of the existing vascular flora has been sampled. There are now no obvious gaps in the sampling of the native and permanently cultivated species at LYJO. Therefore, no further inventories are recommended at this time.

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Appendix 1. 2005 Updated Checklist of Vascular Plant Species collected in Lyndon Baines Johnson National Historic Park and verified by Roger Sanders, with nativity, relative abundance, and park units in which species were observed.

Nativity Codes: N=Native to the Edwards Plateau; E=Exotic within the Edwards Plateau; N?=Generally treated as native to the Edwards Plateau but some disagreement exists; E?=Generally treated as exotic within the Edwards Plateau but some disagreement exists. Some species listed may be native in general, but populations on the park are clearly non-native cultivars and are thus listed as exotic.

Scientific Name (Synonyms)	Common Name	Native/Exotic Abundance	Park Unit
Acanthaceae	Acanth Family		
<i>Anisacanthus wrightii</i> (Torr.) A. Gray (<i>A. quadridifidus</i> (Vahl) Nees var. <i>wrightii</i>)	hummingbird-bush	N	Cultivated
<i>Dicliptera brachiata</i> (Pursh) Spreng.	false mint	N	Uncommon
<i>Justicia americana</i> (L.) Vahl	water-willow, American	N	Uncommon
<i>Ruellia brittoniana</i> E. Leonard. cv. Katie's	wild-petunia, Katie's dwarf	E	Cultivated
<i>Ruellia brittoniana</i> E. Leonard. pink-flowered cultivar	wild-petunia, pink willow-leaf	E	Cultivated
<i>Ruellia drummondiana</i> (Nees) A. Gray	wild-petunia, Drummond's	N	Uncommon
<i>Ruellia malacosperma</i> Greenman.	wild-petunia, soft-seed	E	Cultivated
<i>Ruellia metziae</i> Tharp.	wild-petunia, white	N	Uncommon
<i>Ruellia nudiflora</i> (Engelm. & A. Gray) Urban	wild-petunia, showy	N	Uncommon
<i>Ruellia occidentalis</i> (A. Gray) Tharp & Barkley	wild-petunia, Western	E	Cultivated
<i>Siphonoglossa pilosella</i> (Nees) Torr. (= <i>Justicia pilosella</i>)	tubetongue, hairy	N	Uncommon
Aceraceae	Maple Family		
<i>Acer grandidentatum</i> Nutt.	maple, large-tooth	N	Cultivated
Agavaceae	Agave Family		
<i>Hesperaloe parviflora</i> (Torr.) J.M. Coulter.	yucca, red	E	Cultivated
<i>Yucca arkansana</i> Trel.	yucca, Arkansas	N	Cultivated
<i>Yucca constricta</i> Buckley	yucca, Buckley's	N	Cultivated
<i>Yucca flaccida</i> Haw.	yucca, soft-leaf	E	Cultivated
<i>Yucca rupicola</i> Scheele	yucca, twist-leaf	N	Uncommon, Cultivated
<i>Yucca torreyi</i> Shafer	yucca, Torrey's	N	Cultivated
Amaranthaceae	Amaranth Family		
<i>Alternanthera caracasana</i> Kunth	chaff-flower, mat	N	Uncommon
<i>Amaranthus albus</i> L.	amaranth, tumbleweed	N	Uncommon
			Both units

Scientific Name (Synonyms)	Common Name	Native/Exotic Abundance	Park Unit	
<i>Amaranthus palmeri</i> S. Wats.	amaranth, Palmer's	N	Uncommon	Both units
<i>Amaranthus polygonoides</i> L.	amaranth, tropical	N	Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Amaranthus rudis</i> J.D. Sauer	water-hem	N	Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Froelichia gracilis</i> (Hook.) Moq.	snake-cotton, slender	N	Uncommon	Johnson C.
Amaryllidaceae	Amaryllis Family			
<i>Cooperia drummondii</i> Herb.	rainlily, common	N	Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Cooperia pedunculata</i> Herb. (= <i>Zephyranthes drummondii</i>)	rain-lily, giant	N	Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Crinum scabrum</i> Herb.	milk-and-wine-lily	E	Cultivated	Johnson C.
<i>Hippeastrum advena</i> (Ker.-Gawl.) Herb. (= <i>Rhodophiala advena</i>)	oxblood lily	E	Cultivated	Johnson C.
Anacardiaceae	Sumac Family			
<i>Pistacia texana</i> Swingle	pistachio, Mexican	E	Cultivated	Ranch
<i>Rhus lanceolata</i> (A. Gray) Britt.	sumac, lanceleaf	N	Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Rhus virens</i> A. Gray	sumac, evergreen; lentisco	N	Cultivated	Johnson C.
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> (L.) Kuntze (= <i>Rhus radicans</i>)	ivy, poison	N	Common	Both units
Apiaceae	Celery or Umbel Family			
<i>Bifora americana</i> (DC.) S. Wats.	bishop, prairie	N	Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Chaerophyllum tainturieri</i> Hook.	chervil	N	Common	Both units
<i>Conium maculatum</i> L.	poison-hemlock	E	Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Coriandrum sativum</i> L.	cilantro; coriander	E	Cultivated	Ranch
<i>Daucus pusillus</i> Michx.	seedticks; rattlesnake-weed	N	Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Hydrocotyle verticillata</i> Thunb var. <i>verticillata</i>	pennywort, whorled	N	Uncommon	Both units
<i>Polytaenia nuttallii</i> DC. (incl. <i>P. texana</i>)	parsley, prairie	N	Uncommon	Both units
<i>Ptilimnium capillaceum</i> (Michx.) Raf.	herb-william	N	Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Spermolepis inermis</i> (Nutt.) Math. & Const.	scaleseed, spreading	N	Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Torilis arvensis</i> (Huds.) Link.	hedge-parsley, beggerlice	E	Common	Both units
<i>Torilis nodosa</i> (L.) Gaertn.	hedge-parsley, knotted	E	Uncommon	Johnson C.
Apocynaceae	Dogbane Family			
<i>Nerium oleander</i> L.	oleander	E	Cultivated	Johnson C.
<i>Vinca minor</i> L.	periwinkle, common	E	Cultivated	Both units
Aquifoliaceae	Holly Family			
<i>Ilex cornuta</i> Lindl. var. <i>burfordii</i> DeFrance	holly, spineless Chinese	E	Cultivated	Ranch
<i>Ilex decidua</i> Walt.	holly, deciduous	N	Common	Johnson C.

Scientific Name (Synonyms)	Common Name	Native/Exotic Abundance	Park Unit
<i>Ilex vomitoria</i> Sol. in Ait.	holly, yaupon	N Cultivated	Both units
Araceae	Arum Family		
<i>Caladium bicolor</i> Vent.	caladium	E Cultivated	Ranch
Araliaceae	Gingsing Family		
<i>Hedera helix</i> L.	ivy, English	E Cultivated	Johnson C.
Asclepiadaceae	Milkweed Family		
<i>Asclepias asperula</i> (Dcne.) Woods. (incl. <i>A. capricornu</i> Woodson)	antelope-horns, trailing	N Common	Both units
<i>Asclepias oenotheroides</i> Cham. & Schltl.	milkweed, side-cluster	N Uncommon	Both units
<i>Cynanchum laeve</i> (Michx.) Pers.	bluevine	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Cynanchum unifarium</i> (Scheele) Woodson (= <i>C. racemosum</i> (Jacq.) Jacq. var. <i>unifarium</i>)	talayote	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Matelea biflora</i> (Raf.) Woods.	milkweed, two-flowered	N Uncommon	Both units
<i>Matelea reticulata</i> (A. Gray) Woodson	milkvine, green	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
Aspleniaceae	Spleenwort Family		
<i>Cyrtomium falcatum</i> Presl.	holly-fern, house	E Cultivated	Ranch
Asteraceae	Sunflower or Composite Family		
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.	yarrow	N? Cultivated	Johnson C.
<i>Amblyolepis setigera</i> DC.	daisy, huisache	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L.	ragweed, common	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i> DC.	ragweed, Western	N Abundant	Both units
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i> L. var. <i>texana</i> Scheele	ragweed, giant	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Aphanostephus riddellii</i> Torr. & A. Gray	daisy, riddell's lazy	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Artemesia dracunculus</i> L.	tarragon	E Cultivated	Johnson C.
<i>Aster ericoides</i> L.	aster, heath	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Aster oblongifolius</i> Nutt.	aster, oblong-leaf	N Cultivated	Both units
<i>Aster praealtus</i> Poir.	aster, tall	N Rare	Johnson C.
<i>Aster subulatus</i> Michx. var. <i>ligulatus</i>	aster, broom	N Uncommon	Both units
<i>Baccharis neglecta</i> Britt.	Roosevelt-weed	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Berlandiera betonicifolia</i> (Hook.) Small (= <i>B. texana</i> DC.)	greeneyes, Texas	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Calyptocarpus vialis</i> Less.	lawnflower	N Common	Both units
<i>Carduus nutans</i> L.	thistle, musk	E Uncommon	Both units
<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i> Curtis	thistle, slender bristle	E Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Centaurea americana</i> Nutt.	basketflower, American	N Uncommon	Ranch

Scientific Name (Synonyms)	Common Name	Native/Exotic Abundance	Park Unit
<i>Centaurea melitensis</i> L.	star-thistle, short-spine	E Uncommon	Both units
<i>Chaetopappa asteroides</i> DC.	daisy, least	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Chaptalia texana</i> Greene	silverpuff	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Chlorocantha spinosa</i> (Benth.) G.L. Nesom (= <i>Aster spinosa</i>)	aster, spiny	N Rare	Ranch
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i> L. (= <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> Lam.)	daisy, ox-eye	E Uncommon, Cultivated	Ranch
<i>Chrysanthemum X morifolium</i> Ramat.	chrysanthemum, garden	E Cultivated	Ranch
<i>Cirsium texanum</i> Buckl.	thistle, Texas	N Common	Both units
<i>Cirsium undulatum</i> (Nutt.) Spreng.	thistle, wavyleaf	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i> (L.) DC. (= <i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i> L.)	mistflower, common	N Rare	Ranch
<i>Conoclinium dissectum</i> A. Gray (= <i>Eupatorium greggii</i> , <i>Conoclinium g.</i>)	mistflower, cutleaf	E Cultivated	Ranch
<i>Conyza canadensis</i> (L.) Cronq.	horseweed	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i> L..	coreopsis, lance	E Cultivated	Ranch
<i>Coreopsis wrightii</i> (A. Gray) H. M. Parker	coreopsis, rock	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Dracopis amplexicaulis</i> (Vahl) Cass.	coneflower, clasping	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Dyssodia tenuiloba</i> (DC.) Robins. var. <i>tenuiloba</i>	foetid-marigold	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i> (L.) Moench.	coneflower, purple	E Cultivated	Ranch
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i> (L.) L. (= <i>E. alba</i>)	yerba de tago	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Engelmannia pinnatifida</i> A. Gray (= <i>E. peristenia</i> (Raf.) Goodman & Lawson)	daisy, Engelmann	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Erigeron modestus</i> A. Gray	fleabane, gray	N Common	Both units
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> L.	fleabane, clasping-leaf	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> Willd.	fleabane, prairie	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Eupatorium havanense</i> Kunth.	boneset, shrubby	N Cultivated	Ranch
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i> Michx.	boneset, late	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Evax prolifera</i> Nutt.	rabbit-tobacco, bighead; cotton-rose	N Common	Both units
<i>Evax verna</i> Raf.	rabbit-tobacco, common	N Common	Both units
<i>Facelis retusa</i> (Lam.) Sch. Bip.	facelis	E Common	Both units
<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i> Foug.	Indian-blanket, prairie	N Common	Both units
<i>Gamochaeta antillana</i> (Urban) Anderberg	cudweed, Antilles	E Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Gamochaeta pensylvanica</i> (Willd.) Cabrera (= <i>Gnaphalium p.</i>)	cudweed, Eastern	N Uncommon	Johnson C.

Scientific Name (Synonyms)	Common Name	Native/Exotic Abundance	Park Unit	
<i>Grindelia nuda</i> A.W. Wood	gumweed, rayless	N	Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Gutierrezia texana</i> (DC.) T. & G.	broomweed, Texas	N	Common	Both units
<i>Helenium amarum</i> (Raf.) H. Rock var. <i>amarum</i>	sneezeweed or bitterweed, yellow	N	Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Helenium amarum</i> (Raf.) H. Rock var. <i>badium</i> (S. Watson) Waterfall	sneezeweed, basin	N	Uncommon	Both units
<i>Helenium elegans</i> DC.	sneezeweed, tall	N	Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.	sunflower, common	N	Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i> Schrad.	sunflower, Maximilian	N	Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Heterotheca canescens</i> (DC.) Shinners	goldenaster, gray	N	Uncommon	Both units
<i>Heterotheca subaxillaris</i> (Lam.) Britt. & Rusby	daisy, camphor	N	Uncommon	Both units
<i>Hymenopappus scabiosaeus</i> L'Her. var. <i>corymbosus</i> (T. & G.) Turner	old-plainsman	N	Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Iva angustifolia</i> DC.	sumpweed, rag	N	Abundant	Both units
<i>Krigia cespitosa</i> (Raf.) Chambers	dandelion, weedy dwarf	N	Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Krigia wrightii</i> (A. Gray) Chambers & Kim	dandelion, Wright's dwarf	N	Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Lactuca serriola</i> L.	lettuce, prickly wild	E	Uncommon	Both units
<i>Lindheimera texana</i> Engelm. & Gray	Texas-star	N	Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Lygodesmia texana</i> (T. & G.) Greene	skeleton-plant, Texas	N	Uncommon	Both units
<i>Melampodium leucanthum</i> T. & G.	daisy, rock	N	Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Pluchea odorata</i> (L.) Cass.	stinkweed, purple	N	Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Pseudognaphalium luteoalbum</i> (L.) Hilliard & Burtt (= <i>Gnaphalium l.</i>)	cudweed	N	Rare	Ranch
<i>Pyrrhopappus pauciflorus</i> (D. Don) DC.	dandelion, wild	N	Common	Both units
<i>Ratibida columnifera</i> (Nutt.) Woot. & Standl.	coneflower, prairie	N	Common	Both units
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> L. var. <i>pulcherrima</i> Farw.	black-eyed Susan	N	Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Silphium radula</i> Nutt. (= <i>S. aspernum</i>)	rosinweed, roughstem	N	Rare	Johnson C.
<i>Solidago canadensis</i> L.	goldenrod, common	N	Common	Both units
<i>Solidago gigantea</i> Ait.	goldenrod, giant	N	Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill	sowthistle, prickly	E	Common	Both units
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> L.	sowthistle, common	E	Common	Both units
<i>Tagetes lemmoni</i> A. Gray	marigold, shrub	E	Cultivated	Ranch
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> Wiggers	dandelion, common	E	Common	Both units
<i>Tetraneurus linearifolia</i> (Hook.) Greene (= <i>Hymenoxyx linearifolia</i>)	bitterweed	N	Uncommon	Ranch

Scientific Name (Synonyms)	Common Name	Native/Exotic Abundance	Park Unit
<i>Tetraneurus scaposa</i> (DC.) Greene (= <i>Hymenoxys s.</i>)	bitterweed, rock; yellow paper-flower	N Common	Both units
<i>Thelesperma filifolium</i> (Hook.) A. Gray	greenthread, common	N Common	Both units
<i>Thelesperma simplicifolium</i> A. Gray	greenthread, slender	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Verbesina encelioides</i> (Cav.) Benth. & Hook. ex A. Gray	crownbeard, golden; daisy, cowpen	N Common	Both units
<i>Verbesina virginica</i> L.	frostweed, Virginia	N Common	Both units
<i>Vernonia baldwinii</i> Torr.	ironweed, Western	N Uncommon	Both units
<i>Wedelia texana</i> (A. Gray) B.L. Turner (= <i>W. hispida</i> auct., <i>Zexmenia hispida</i> auct.)	wedelia, hairy	N Uncommon, Cultivated	Johnson C.
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L.	cocklebur	N Common	Both units
Begoniaceae	Begonia Family		
<i>Begonia semperflorens</i> Link. & Otto	begonia, wax	E Cultivated	Ranch
Berberidaceae	Barberry Family		
<i>Berberis trifoliolata</i> Moric. (= <i>Mahonia t.</i>)	agarito	N Uncommon	Both units
<i>Nandina domestica</i> Thunb.	heavenly bamboo	E Cultivated	Both units
Bignoniaceae	Trumpet Creeper Family		
<i>Bignonia capreolata</i> L.	crossvine	E Cultivated	Ranch
<i>Campsis radicans</i> (L.) Seem.	trumpet-creeper	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Catalpa speciosa</i> Warder.	catalpa, Northern; cigartree	E Cultivated	Johnson C.
<i>Tecoma stans</i> HBK. (= <i>Stenolobium stans</i>)	yellow bells	E Cultivated	Ranch
Boraginaceae	Borage Family		
<i>Buglossoides arvensis</i> (L.) I. M. Johnst.	bugloss, false	E Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Lithospermum incisum</i> Lehm.	puccoon, narrow-leaf	N Uncommon	Both units
Brassicaceae	Mustard Family		
<i>Brassica nigra</i> (L.) Koch	mustard, black	E Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medik.	shepherd's purse	E Common	Both units
<i>Draba platycarpa</i> Torr. & A. Gray	draba, broad-bod	N Common	Both units
<i>Lepidium austrinum</i> Small	pepperweed, southern	N Common	Both units
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i> L.	pepper-grass, common	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Lesquerella densiflora</i> (A. Gray) Wats.	bladderpod, dense-flower	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Lesquerella recurvata</i> (Engelm.) Wats.	bladderpod, drooping	N Uncommon	Both units
<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> (L.) Hayek (= <i>Nasturtium officinale</i> Ait.)	watercress	E Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Sisymbrium irio</i> L.	mustard, rocket	E Uncommon	Ranch

Scientific Name (Synonyms)	Common Name	Native/Exotic Abundance	Park Unit
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i> (L.) Scop.	mustard, hedge	E Uncommon	Ranch
Bromeliaceae	Pineapple Family		
<i>Tillandsia recurvata</i> (L.) L.	ball-moss	N Common	Both units
Buxaceae	Boxwood Family		
<i>Buxus sempervirens</i> L.	boxwood, common	E Cultivated	Ranch
Cactaceae	Cactus Family		
<i>Opuntia engelmannii</i> Salm-Dyck var. <i>lindheimeri</i> (Engelm.) B. D. Parfitt & Pinkava	prickly-pear, Texas	N Common	Both units
<i>Opuntia leptocaulis</i> DC. (= <i>Cylindropuntia</i> L.)	tasajillo; cactus, rat-tail	N Rare	Ranch
<i>Opuntia macrorhiza</i> Engelm	prickly-pear, plains	N Common	Both units
Campanulaceae	Bellflower Family		
<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i> (L.) Nieuwl. var. <i>biflora</i> (R. & P.) T. R. Bradley (= <i>T. biflora</i>)	Venus' looking-glass, small	N Common	Johnson C.
Cannaceae	Canna Family		
<i>Canna indica</i> L.	canna	E Cultivated	Johnson C.
Cappar(id)aceae	Caper Family		
<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i> (L.) DC. subsp. <i>trachysperma</i> (T. & G.) Iltis (= <i>P. trachy.</i>)	clammyweed	N Uncommon	Both units
Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle Family		
<i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb.	honeysuckle, Japanese	E Common	Johnson C.
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i> L.	honeysuckle, coral	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Sambucus nigra</i> L. var. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) Bolli (= <i>S. canadensis</i>)	elderberry	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Viburnum odoratissimum</i> Ker.-Gawl.	viburnum, sweet	E Cultivated	Ranch
<i>Viburnum rufidulum</i> Raf.	blackhaw, rusty	N Cultivated	Ranch
<i>Viburnum suspensum</i> Lindl.	viburnum, Liukiu	E Cultivated	Ranch
Caryophyllaceae	Carnation Family		
<i>Arenaria benthamii</i> T & G.	sandwort, hilly	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> L.	sandwort, thyme-leaf	E Uncommon	Both units
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i> Thuill.	chickweed	E Common	Johnson C.
<i>Dianthus chinensis</i> L.	pink, rainbow	E Cultivated	Ranch
<i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i> L.	manyseed, four-leaf	E Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Silene antirrhina</i> L.	catchfly, sleepy	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Cyr.	chickweed, common	E Common	Both units

Scientific Name (Synonyms)	Common Name	Native/Exotic Abundance	Park Unit
Celastraceae <i>Euonymus japonicus</i> L.	Bittersweet Family spindle-bush, evergreen	E Rare	Johnson C.
Ceratophyllaceae <i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> L.	Coon-tail Family hornwort; coontail	N Uncommon	Ranch
Chenopodiaceae <i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i> L. <i>Chenopodium cf. missouriense</i> Aellen (=C. <i>album</i> L. var. <i>missouriense</i>) <i>Chenopodium pratericola</i> Rydb.	Spinach Family wormseed goosefoot, Missouri goosefoot, thick-leaf	E E? N	Uncommon Uncommon Ranch
Commelinaceae <i>Commelina erecta</i> L. var. <i>angustifolia</i> Benth. <i>Commelina erecta</i> L. var. <i>erecta</i> <i>Tinantia anomala</i> (Torr.) C.B.Clark <i>Tradescantia gigantea</i> Rose	Spiderwort Family dayflower, narrow-leaf dayflower, erect widow's-tears spiderwort, giant	N N N N	Common Uncommon Uncommon Ranch
Convolvulaceae <i>Convolvulus equitans</i> Benth. <i>Cuscuta pentagona</i> Engelm. var. <i>pubescens</i> (Engelm.) Yunck. (=C. <i>glabrior</i> var. <i>p.</i>) <i>Dichondra carolinensis</i> Michx. (=D. <i>repens</i>) <i>Evolvulus sericeus</i> Sw. <i>Ipomoea cordatotriloba</i> Dennst var. <i>torreyana</i> (A. Gray) D.F. Austin	Morning Glory Family bindweed, prairie dodder, papillate field pony-foot morning-glory, silky dwarf morning-glory, cotton	N N N N N	Uncommon Uncommon Abundant Common Uncommon
Cornaceae <i>Cornus drummondii</i> Mey.	Dogwood Family dogwood, roughleaf	N N	Common Johnson C.
Crassulaceae <i>Sedum nuttallianum</i> Raf. <i>Sedum cf. tenellum</i> Bieb.	Stonecrop Family stonecrop, yellow stonecrop	N E	Uncommon Cultivated
Cucurbitaceae <i>Cucurbita foetidissima</i> Kunth <i>Melothria pendula</i> L.	Cucumber Family gourd, buffalo melonette, drooping	N N	Uncommon Uncommon
Cupressaceae <i>Juniperus ashei</i> J. Buchholz <i>Juniperus chinensis</i> L. <i>Juniperus chinensis</i> L. cv. Pfizer <i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L. cultivar	Cypress Family cedar, mountain; juniper, Ashe cedar, Chinese cedar, spreading Chinese cedar, Eastern red	N E E E	Common Cultivated Cultivated Cultivated

<i>Scientific Name (Synonyms)</i>	<i>Common Name</i>	<i>Native/Exotic Abundance</i>	<i>Park Unit</i>
Cyperaceae	Sedge Family		
<i>Carex emoryi</i> Dewey	sedge, Emory's	N	Uncommon
<i>Carex leavenworthii</i> Dewey	sedge, Leavenworth's	N	Rare
<i>Carex microdonta</i> T. & H.	sedge, littletooth	N	Uncommon
<i>Carex perdentata</i> S. D. Jones	sedge, saw-tooth	N	Rare
<i>Carex planostachys</i> Kunze	sedge, cedar	N	Common
<i>Carex tetrastachya</i> Scheele	sedge, four-angle	N	Uncommon
<i>Cyperus croceus</i> Vahl (= <i>C. globulosus</i> auct., non Aubl.)	flat sedge, Baldwin	N	Uncommon
<i>Cyperus esculentus</i> L.	nut-grass, yellow		Uncommon
<i>Cyperus odoratus</i> L.	flat sedge, fragrant	N	Uncommon
<i>Cyperus retroflexus</i> Buckley var. <i>pumila</i> (= <i>C. uniflorus</i>)	flat sedge, dwarf one-flower	N	Uncommon
<i>Cyperus retroflexus</i> Buckley var. <i>retroflexus</i> (= <i>C. uniflorus</i>)	flat sedge, one-flower	N	Uncommon
<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> L.	nutgrass, purple	E	Common
<i>Cyperus strigosus</i> L.	nutgrass, false	N	Common
<i>Cyperus strigosus</i> X <i>retroflexus</i>	flat sedge, hybrid	N	Uncommon
<i>Eleocharis montevidensis</i> Kunth.	spike-rush, sand	N	Common
<i>Fuirena simplex</i> Vahl. var. <i>aristulata</i> (Torrey) Kral	umbrella-grass, Western	N	Uncommon
<i>Rhynchospora colorata</i> (L.) H. Pfeiff.	sedge, white-top	N	Uncommon
<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i> (Vahl) Palla (= <i>Scirpus pungens</i> , <i>S. americanus</i>)	bulrush, American	N	Common
Ebenaceae	Persimmon Family		
<i>Diospyros texana</i> Scheele	persimmon, Texas	N	Uncommon, Cultivated
Elaeagnaceae	Oleaster Family		
<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i> Thunb	oleaster	E	Cultivated
Equisetaceae	Horsetail Family		
<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i> A. Braun	scouring-rush, smooth	N	Uncommon
Euphorbiaceae	Spurge Family		
<i>Acalypha lindheimeri</i> Muell. Arg.	copperleaf, Lindheimer's	N	Common
<i>Acalypha monococca</i> (A. Gray) Lill. W. Mill. & Gandhi (= <i>A. gracilis</i> var. <i>monococca</i>)	copperleaf, one-seed	N	Uncommon
<i>Acalypha ostryifolia</i> Riddell	copperleaf, hop-hornbeam	N	Common

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<i>Argythamnia humilis</i> (Engelm. & A. Gray) (=Ditaxis h.)	mercury, low wild	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Chamaesyce angusta</i> (Engelm.) Small (=Euphorbia angusta)	spurge, black-foot	N Rare	Ranch
<i>Chamaesyce maculata</i> (L.) Small	spurge, spotted	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Chamaesyce nutans</i> (Lag.) Small	spurge, eyebane	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Chamaesyce prostrata</i> (Ait.) Small	spurge, prostrate	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Chamaesyce serpens</i> (H.B.K.) Small.	spurge, mat	N Common	Johnson C.
<i>Cnidoscolus texanus</i> (Mull.-Arg.) Small	bull-nettle, Texas	N Common	Both units
<i>Croton capitatus</i> Michx. var. <i>lindheimeri</i> (Engelm. & A. Gray) Muell. Arg.	croton, wooly; hogwort	N Uncommon	Both units
<i>Croton glandulosus</i> L.. var. <i>lindheimeri</i> Muell. Arg.	croton, Lindheimer's	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Croton monanthogynus</i> Michx.	prairie-tea, one-seed	N Common	Both units
<i>Croton texensis</i> (Klotzsch) Muell. Arg.	croton, Texas	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Euphorbia dentata</i> Michx.	spurge, toothed	N Common	Both units
<i>Euphorbia marginata</i> Pursh	snow-on-the-mountain	N Common	Both units
<i>Phyllanthus polygonoides</i> Nutt.	leaf-flower, rock	N Uncommon	Both units
<i>Ricinus communis</i> L.	castor-bean	E Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Sapium sebiferum</i> (L.) Roxb.	tallow-tree, Chinese	E Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Stillingia texana</i> L. M. Johnston	Queen's-delight, Texas	N Uncommon	Both units
<i>Tragia brevispica</i> Engelm. & A. Gray	noseburn, short-spike	N Common	Both units
<i>Tragia ramosa</i> Torr.	noseburn, catnip	N Uncommon	Ranch
Fabaceae	Legume or Bean Family		
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i> Durazz.	mimosa-tree	E Cultivated	Johnson C.
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i> L.	leadplant	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Astragalus nuttallianus</i> DC.	turkey-pea	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> L. var. <i>canadensis</i>	redbud, Eastern	E Cultivated	Ranch
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> L. var. <i>texensis</i> (S. Watson) M. Hopkin	redbud, Texas	N Cultivated	Johnson C.
<i>Dalea compacta</i> Spreng. var. <i>pubescens</i> (A. Gray) Barneby (=Petalostemon pulcherrimus, D. <i>helleri</i>)	prairie-clover, showy	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Dalea greggii</i> A. Gray	dalea, trailing	E Cultivated	Johnson C.
<i>Dalea nana</i> Gray var. <i>nana</i>	dalea, dwarf	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Desmanthus acuminatus</i> Benth. (=D. <i>virgatus</i> (L.) Willd. var. <i>acuminatus</i>)	bundleflower ,sharp-pod	N Uncommon	Both units

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<i>Desmanthus illinoensis</i> B. L. Robins. & Fern.	bundleflower, Illinois	N	Uncommon
<i>Desmanthus reticulatus</i> Benth.	bundleflower, net-leaf	N	Uncommon
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i> (L.) DC.	tick-clover, paniced	N	Uncommon
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> L.	locust, honey	N	Uncommon
<i>Indigofera miniata</i> Ort. var. <i>leptosepala</i> (Nutt.) Turner	pea, scarlet	N	Uncommon
<i>Lathyrus hirsutus</i> L.	pea-vine, rough	E	Uncommon
<i>Lupinus texensis</i> Hook.	bluebonnet, Texas	N	Common, Cultivated
<i>Medicago lupulina</i> L.	medic, black	E	Common
<i>Medicago minima</i> (L.) Bartal.	burclover	E	Common
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i> L.	bur-clover, California	E	Common
<i>Melilotus albus</i> Medik.	sweetclover, white	E	Uncommon
<i>Mimosa aculeaticarpa</i> Ortega var. <i>biuncifera</i> (Benth.) Barneby (= <i>M. biuncifera</i>)	catclaw, white	N	Uncommon
<i>Mimosa borealis</i> Gray	catclaw, pink	N	Rare
<i>Mimosa roemeriana</i> Scheele (= <i>Mimosa quadrivalvis</i> L.; Schrankia r.)	sensitive-briar	N	Uncommon
<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i> L.	paloverde; retama	E?	Cultivated
<i>Pediomelum rhombifolium</i> (T. & G.) Rydb. (= <i>Psoralea</i> r.)	scurfpea, round-leaf	N	Uncommon
<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i> Torr.	mesquite, honey	N	Common
<i>Rhynchosia senna</i> Hook var. <i>texana</i> (Torr. & A. Gray) M.C. Johnst.	snoutbean, Texas	N	Uncommon
<i>Sesbania drummondii</i> (Rydb.) Cory	rattlebush, Drummond's	N	Uncommon
<i>Sesbania herbacea</i> (Mill.) McVaugh (= <i>S. exaltata</i> (Raf.) A.W. Hill)	river-hemp, Colorado	N	Uncommon
<i>Sesbania vesicaria</i> (Jacq.) Elliott (= <i>Glottidium vesicarium</i>)	bladderpod	N	Uncommon
<i>Sophora affinis</i> T. & G.	Eve's necklace	N	Uncommon
<i>Sophora japonica</i> L.	pagoda tree, Japanese	E	Cultivated
<i>Sophora secundiflora</i> (Ortega) DC.	mountain-laurel, Texas	N	Cultivated
<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.	clover, white	E	Uncommon
<i>Vicia ludoviciana</i> Nutt. ssp. <i>leavenworthii</i> (T. & G.) Lass. & Gunn	vetch, deer	N	Common
<i>Vicia sativa</i> L. ssp. <i>nigra</i> (L.) Ehrh. (= <i>V. angustifolia</i>)	vetch, narrowleaf	E	Uncommon
<i>Vicia villosa</i> Roth	vetch, winter	E	Uncommon

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<i>Wisteria sinensis</i> (Sims) Sweet	wisteria, Chinese	E Cultivated	Both units
Fagaceae	Oak Family		
<i>Quercus buckleyi</i> Nixon & Dorr (=Q. shumardii var. microcarpa, Q. texana)	oak, Texas red	N Uncommon	Both units
<i>Quercus fusiformis</i> Small (=Q. virginiana var. fusiformis)	oak, plateau live	N Common, Cultivated	Both units
<i>Quercus marilandica</i> Muenchh.	oak, blackjack	N Rare	Johnson C.
<i>Quercus rubra</i> L.	oak, Northern red	E Cultivated	Johnson C.
<i>Quercus stellata</i> Wang.	oak, post	N Uncommon	Both units
Fumariaceae	Fumitory Family		
<i>Corydalis curvisiliqua</i> Engelm.	scrambled-eggs	N Uncommon	Ranch
Gentianaceae	Gentian Family		
<i>Centaurium texense</i> (Griseb.) Fernald	star-pink, Texas	N Common	Both units
<i>Eustoma russellianum</i> (Hook.) G. Don (=E. grandiflorum (Raf.) Shinners)	bluebells, Texas	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Exacum affine</i> Balf.	violet, Persian	E Cultivated	Ranch
<i>Sabatia campestris</i> Nutt.	rose-gentian, prairie	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
Geraniaceae	Geranium Family		
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i> (L.) L'Her.	filaree	E Abundant	Both units
<i>Erodium texanum</i> A. Gray	stork's-bill, Texas	N Common	Both units
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i> L.	crane's-bill, Eastern	N Common	Both units
<i>Pelargonium X hortorum</i> L. H. Bailey	geranium, garden	E Cultivated	Ranch
Hippocastanaceae	Horse-Chestnut Family		
<i>Aesculus pavia</i> L.	buckeye, red	N Cultivated	Ranch
Hydrophyllaceae	Waterleaf Family		
<i>Nemophila phacelioides</i> Nutt.	baby blue-eyes	N Uncommon	Ranch
Iridaceae	Iris Family		
<i>Iris chamaeiris</i> Bertol. (=I. lutescens Lam.)	iris, low	E Cultivated	Johnson C.
<i>Iris germanica</i> L.	iris, garden	E Cultivated	Both units
<i>Sisyrinchium langloisii</i> Greene	blue-eyed-grass, pale	N Common	Both units
Juglandaceae	Walnut Family		
<i>Carya illinoensis</i> (Wang.) K. Koch.	pecan	N Common, Cultivated	Both units
<i>Juglans nigra</i> L.	walnut, black	N Uncommon	Johnson C.

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Juncaceae	Rush Family		
<i>Juncus dichotomus</i> Ell.	rush, forked	N	Uncommon
<i>Juncus texanus</i> (Engelm.) Coville	rush, Texas	N	Common
<i>Juncus torreyi</i> Coville	rush, Torrey's	N	Common
Krameriaceae	Ratany Family		
<i>Krameria lanceolata</i> Torr. (= <i>K. secundiflora</i>)	ratany, trailing	N	Uncommon
Lamiaceae	Mint Family		
<i>Hedeoma acinoides</i> Scheele	pennyroyal, annual	N	Uncommon
<i>Hedeoma reverchonii</i> (A. Gray). A. Gray	pennyroyal, Texas	N	Uncommon
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i> L.	henbit	E	Abundant
<i>Leonurus sibiricus</i> L.	motherwort, Siberian	E	Rare
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i> L.	horehound	E	Common
<i>Mentha spicata</i> L.	spearmint	E	Cultivated
<i>Monarda citriodora</i> Lag.	beebalm, lemon	N	Common, Cultivated
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> L.	basil	E	Cultivated
<i>Perilla frutescens</i> (L.) Britt.	beefsteak-plant	E	Cultivated
<i>Perovskia abrotanoides</i> Karel	Russian-sage, cutleaf	E	Cultivated
<i>Physostegia angustifolia</i> Fern.	obedient plant, narrow-leaf	N	Cultivated
<i>Physostegia correllii</i> (Lundell) Shinners (probably hybridized with <i>P. angustifolia</i>)	obedient plant, Correll's	N?	Cultivated
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L.	rosemary	E	Cultivated
<i>Salvia coccinea</i> Juss.	sage, scarlet	N	Uncommon, Cultivated
<i>Salvia</i> cv. Indigo Spires (= <i>S. longispica</i> M.&G. X <i>farinacea</i> Benth.)	sage, indigo spires	E	Cultivated
<i>Salvia farinacea</i> Benth.	sage, mealycup	N	Uncommon, Cultivated
<i>Salvia greggii</i> A. Gray	sage, autumn	E?	Cultivated
<i>Salvia leucantha</i> Cav.. purple-flowered	sage, wooly	E	Cultivated
<i>Salvia microphylla</i> HBK.	sage, small-leaf	E	Cultivated
<i>Salvia officinalis</i> L.	sage	E	Cultivated
<i>Salvia roemeriana</i> Scheele	sage, cedar	N	Cultivated
<i>Salvia texana</i> (Scheele) Torr.	sage, Texas	N	Uncommon
<i>Salvia uliginosa</i> Benth.	sage, Brazilian blue	E	Cultivated
<i>Scutellaria drummondii</i> Benth.	skullcap, Texas	N	Common
			Both units

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<i>Scutellaria suffrutescens</i> S. Wats.	skullcap, rose	E	Cultivated
<i>Stachys coccinea</i> Ortega	betony, Texas	E	Cultivated
<i>Teucrium canadense</i> L.	germander, American	N	Uncommon
<i>Thymus vulgaris</i> L.	thyme, common	E	Cultivated
Liliaceae	Lily Family		
<i>Allium ampeloprasum</i> L.	garlic, elephant	E	Rare
<i>Allium canadense</i> L. var. <i>canadense</i>	garlic, wild	N	Uncommon
<i>Allium drummondii</i> Regel	onion, prairie	N	Uncommon
<i>Allium sativum</i> L.	garlic	E	Cultivated
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> L.	asparagus, garden	E	Cultivated
<i>Chlorophytum capense</i> Kuntze (=C. <i>comosum</i> (Thunb.) Jacques)	spider-plant	E	Cultivated
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i> L. hybrid cultivar	daylily, orange	E	Cultivated
<i>Liriope muscari</i> Bailey	lily-turf; monkey-grass	E	Cultivated
<i>Muscari neglecta</i> Ten.	grape-hyacinth	E	Cultivated
<i>Nothoscordum bivalve</i> (L.) Britt.	garlic, false	N	Common
<i>Schoenocaulon texanum</i> Scheele	sabadilla, Texas	N	Rare
Linaceae	Flax Family		
<i>Linum imbricatum</i> (Raf.) Shinners	flax, tufted	N	Uncommon
<i>Linum rigidum</i> Pursh var. <i>berlandieri</i> (Hook.) T. & G. (= <i>L. berlandieri</i>)	flax, Berlandier's	N	Common
<i>Linum rupestre</i> (Gray) Gray	flax, rock	N	Uncommon
Loganiaceae	Strichnine Family		
<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i> Ait. f.	jessamine, Carolina	E	Cultivated
Loranthaceae	Mistletoe Family		
<i>Phorodendron tomentosum</i> (DC.) A. Gray	mistletoe	N	Common
Lythraceae	Loosestrife Family		
<i>Ammannia robusta</i> Heer & Regel (= <i>A. coccinea</i> ssp. <i>robusta</i>)	ammannia, pale	N	Rare
<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i> L.	crepe-myrtle	E	Cultivated
Magnoliaceae	Magnolia Family		
<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i> L.	magnolia, flowering	E	Cultivated
Malvaceae	Mallow Family		
<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i> (Nutt.) A. Gray	winecup	N	Uncommon
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i> L.	hibiscus, Chinese	E	Cultivated

Scientific Name (Synonyms)	Common Name	Native/Exotic Abundance	Park Unit
<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i> L.	rose-of-Sharon	E	Cultivated
<i>Malva parviflora</i> L.	mallow, little	E	Uncommon
<i>Malvaviscus arboreus</i> Cav. var. <i>drummondii</i> Schery	Turk's-cap, Drummond's	N	Cultivated
<i>Modiola caroliniana</i> (L.) G. Don	modiola, Carolina	N	Uncommon
<i>Rhynchosida physocalyx</i> (A. Gray) Fryxell (= <i>Sida physocalyx</i>)	sida, beaked	N	Uncommon
<i>Sida abutifolia</i> Mill. (= <i>S. filicaulis</i> T. & G.)	sida, spreading	N	Common
Meliaceae	Mahogany Family		
<i>Melia azedarach</i> L.	Chinaberry	E	Common
Menispermaceae	Moonseed Family		
<i>Cocculus carolinus</i> (L.) DC.	snailseed, Carolina	N	Common
Molluginaceae	Carpetweed Family		
<i>Mollugo verticillata</i> L.	carpetweed, green	E	Uncommon
Moraceae	Mulberry or Fig Family		
<i>Fatua villosa</i> (Thunb.) Nakei	crabweed, hairy	E	Uncommon
<i>Ficus carica</i> L.	fig, common	E	Cultivated
<i>Ficus pumila</i> L.	fig, creeping	E	Cultivated
<i>Morus alba</i> L.	mulberry, white	E	Uncommon
<i>Morus rubra</i> L.	mulberry, red	N	Uncommon
Myricaceae	Wax-Myrtle Family		
<i>Myrica cerifera</i> L. (= <i>Morella c.</i>)	wax-myrtle or bayberry, southern	E	Cultivated
Najadaceae	Water Naiad Family		
<i>Najas guadalupensis</i> (Spreng.) Magnus	naiad, Southern	N	Rare
Nyctaginaceae	Four-O'clock Family		
<i>Boerhavia diffusa</i> L. (incl. <i>B. coccinea</i> Mill.)	spiderling, scarlet	N	Common
<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i> L. (incl. <i>M. lindheimeri</i> (Standl.) Shinnners)	four-o'clock, common	E?	Uncommon, Cultivated
Oleaceae	Olive Family		
<i>Forestiera pubescens</i> Nutt.	elbow-bush	N	Uncommon
<i>Fraxinus cf. pennsylvanica</i> Marsh	ash, green or red	N	Uncommon
<i>Jasminum mesnyi</i> Hance	jasmine, primrose	E	Cultivated
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i> Thunb.	privet, wax-leaf	E	Cultivated
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i> Ait.	privet, glossy	E	Cultivated

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<i>Ligustrum sinense</i> Lour.	privet, Chinese	E Uncommon, Cultivated	Johnson C.
<i>Menodora heterophylla</i> DC.	twinpod, low	N Rare	Ranch
Onagraceae	Evening Primrose Family		
<i>Calylophus berlandieri</i> Spach ssp. <i>pinifolius</i> (A. Gray) Towner (= <i>C. drummondianus</i> , <i>C. serrulata</i> subsp. d.)	dewdrops, square-bud	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Gaura brachycarpa</i> Small	gaura, plains	N Common	Both units
<i>Gaura drummondii</i> (Spach) Torr. & A. Gray	gaura, sweet	N Uncommon	Both units
<i>Gaura parviflora</i> Dougl.	gaura, lizard-tail	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Gaura suffulta</i> Engelm.	gaura, roadside	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Ludwigia repens</i> Forst.	water-primrose, creeping	N Uncommon	Both units
<i>Oenothera laciniata</i> Hill	evening-primrose, cutleaf	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Oenothera speciosa</i> Nutt.	primrose, showy	N Uncommon	Both units
<i>Oenothera triloba</i> Nutt.	primrose, stemless	N Uncommon	Both units
Oxalidaceae	Sorrel Family		
<i>Oxalis dillenii</i> Jacq.	sourclover, yellow	N Common	Both units
<i>Oxalis drummondii</i> A. Gray	sourclover, Drummond's	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Oxalis rubra</i> St. Hil.	sourclover, tuberous	E Cultivated	Ranch
Papaveraceae	Poppy Family		
<i>Argemone albiflora</i> Hornem. ssp. <i>texana</i> G.B. Ownbey	prickly-poppy, Texas white	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Argemone aurantiaca</i> G.B. Ownbey	prickly-poppy, red-sap	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Eschscholzia californica</i> Cham.	poppy, California	E Cultivated	Ranch
<i>Papaver rhoes</i> L.	poppy, corn	E Cultivated	Ranch
Passifloraceae	Passionflower Family		
<i>Passiflora tenuiloba</i> Engelm	passion-vine, bird-wing	N Rare	Ranch
Pedaliaceae	Sesame Family		
<i>Proboscidea louisianica</i> (Mill.) Thell. (= <i>Martynia louisianica</i>)	devil's-claw, common	N Uncommon	Ranch
Phytolaccaceae	Pokeweed Family		
<i>Phytolacca americana</i> L.	pokeweed	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Rivina humilis</i> L.	rougeplant; bloodberry	N Uncommon	Ranch
Pinaceae	Pine Family		
<i>Pinus brutia</i> Ten.	pine, Turkish	E Cultivated	Ranch

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Plantaginaceae	Plantain Family		
<i>Plantago rhodosperma</i> Dcne.	plantain, redseed	N	Common
<i>Plantago virginica</i> L.	plantain, common	N	Common
<i>Plantago wrightiana</i> Dcne.	plantain, Wright's	N	Uncommon
Platanaceae	Sycamore Family		
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i> L.	sycamore	N	Cultivated
Poaceae	Grass Family		
<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i> (Walter) Britton, Sterns, & Poggernb.	bluestem, bushy; beardgrass, bushy	N	Common
<i>Aristida oligantha</i> Michx.	three-awn, oldfield	N	Uncommon
<i>Aristida purpurea</i> Nutt. var. <i>longiseta</i> (Steud.) Vasey (=A. <i>longiseta</i>)	three-awn, long awned or red	N	Common
<i>Aristida purpurea</i> Nutt. var. <i>purpurea</i>	three-awn, purple	N	Common
<i>Aristida purpurea</i> Nutt. var. <i>wrightii</i> (Nash) Allred (=A. <i>wrightii</i>)	three-awn, Wright's purple	N	Common
<i>Arundo donax</i> L.	reed, giant	E	Uncommon
<i>Avena sativa</i> L.	oats, common	E	Uncommon
<i>Bothriochloa ischaemum</i> (L.) Keng var. <i>songarica</i> (Rupr.) C. & H.	bluestem, King Ranch	E	Abundant
<i>Bothriochloa laguroides</i> (DC.) Hertr. ssp. <i>torreyana</i> (Steud.) Allred & Gould (=B. <i>saccharoides</i>)	bluestem, silver	N	Abundant
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i> (Michx.) Torr.	grama, sideoats	N	Abundant
<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i> Lag.	grama, hairy	N	Uncommon
<i>Bouteloua pectinata</i> Featherly	grama, tall	N	Uncommon
<i>Bouteloua rigidiseta</i> (Steud.) Hitchc.	grama, Texas	N	Common
<i>Bouteloua trifida</i> Thurb.	grama, red	N	Uncommon
<i>Bromus catharticus</i> Vahl (=B. <i>unioloides</i>)	rescue-grass	E	Common
<i>Bromus japonicus</i> Murr.	brome, Japanese	E	Common
<i>Bromus macrostachys</i> Desf.	brome, big-spike	E	Uncommon
<i>Bromus tectorum</i> L.	brome, downy; cheatgrass		Uncommon
<i>Buchloe dactyloides</i> (Nutt.) Engelm.	buffalo-grass	N	Common
<i>Cenchrus spinifex</i> Cav. (=C. <i>incertus</i> M.A. Curtis)	sandbur, common	N	Uncommon
<i>Chloris cucullata</i> Bisch.	windmill-grass, hooded	N	Common
<i>Chloris verticillata</i> Nutt.	windmill-grass, tumble	N	Common

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<i>Cortaderia selloana</i> (Schult. & Schult. f.) Asch. & Graebn	pampas-grass	E	Cultivated
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.	Bermuda-grass	E	Abundant
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers. fine-leaved dwarf cultivar	Bermuda-grass	E	Cultivated
<i>Desmazeria rigida</i> (L.) Tutin (=Catapodium r.)	fern-grass	E	Uncommon
<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> (Sw.) Gould & C. A. Clark. var. <i>lindheimeri</i> (Nash) Lelong (=Panicum a. l.)	rosettegrass, Lindheimer's	N	Uncommon
<i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i> (Schult.) Gould var. <i>scribnerianum</i> (Nash) Gould =(Panicum o. s.)	rosettegrass, Scribner	N	Common
<i>Dichanthium annulatum</i> (Forssk.) Stapf.	bluestem, Kleburg	E	Uncommon
<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i> (Retz.) Koel.	crabgrass	E	Common
<i>Digitaria cognata</i> (J. A. Schultes) Pilger (=Leptoloma cognata)	witchgrass, fall	N	Uncommon
<i>Echinochloa colona</i> (L.) Link	jungle-rice	E	Uncommon
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	barnyard-grass	E	Uncommon
<i>Elymus canadensis</i> L.	wild-rye, Canada	N	Common
<i>Elymus virginicus</i> L.	wild-rye, Virginia	N	Uncommon
<i>Eragrostis barrelieri</i> Daveau	lovegrass, Mediterranean	E	Uncommon
<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i> (All.) Janch.	lovegrass, stinky	E	Uncommon
<i>Eragrostis intermedia</i> Hitchc	lovegrass, plains	N	Common
<i>Eragrostis secundiflora</i> J. Presl. subsp. <i>oxylepis</i> (Torr.) S.D. Koch (=E. oxylepis)	lovegrass, red	N	Uncommon
<i>Eragrostis sessilispica</i> Buckley	lovegrass, tumble	N	Uncommon
<i>Eragrostis superba</i> Peyr.	lovegrass, Wilmann's	E	Uncommon, Cultivated
<i>Erioneuron pilosum</i> (Buckley) Nash	fluffgrass	N	Uncommon
<i>Festuca arundinacea</i> Schreb. (=F. elatior, <i>Lolium a.</i>)	fescue, tall	E	Common, Cultivated
<i>Hilaria belandieri</i> (Stued.) Nash	curly-mesquite	N	Uncommon
<i>Hordeum murinum</i> L.	barley, mouse	E	Common
<i>Hordeum pusillum</i> Nutt.	barley, little	N	Common
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> L.	barley, common	E	Uncommon
<i>Leptochloa mucronata</i> (Michx.) Kunth	sprangletop, red	N	Uncommon
<i>Limnodea arkansana</i> (Nutt.) L. H. Dewey	Ozark-grass	N	Uncommon
<i>Lolium perenne</i> L. ssp. <i>multiflorum</i> (Lam.) Husnot	ryegrass, common	E	Common

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<i>Muhlenbergia lindheimeri</i> Hitchc.	muhly, Lindheimer's	N	Cultivated
<i>Muhlenbergia reverchonii</i> Vasey & Scribn.	muhly, seep	N	Uncommon
<i>Muhlenbergia utilis</i> (Torr.) Hitchc.	aparejo; muhly, aparejo	N	Uncommon
<i>Nassella leucotricha</i> (Trin. & Rupr.) Barkworth (= <i>Stipa leucotricha</i>)	wintergrass, Texas;	N	Common
<i>Panicum coloratum</i> L.	Klein grass	E	Uncommon
<i>Panicum diffusum</i> Sw.	panicgrass, spreading	E?	Common
<i>Panicum obtusum</i> Kunth	vine-mesquite	N	Uncommon
<i>Panicum virgatum</i> L.	switchgrass, lowland	N	Common
<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i> Poir.	Dallis-grass	E	Uncommon
<i>Paspalum pubiflorum</i> Rupr. var. <i>pubiflorum</i>	paspalum, hairy-seed	N	Common
<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> Michx.	paspalum, thin	N	Uncommon
<i>Paspalum urvillei</i> Steud	grass, Vasey's	E	Uncommon
<i>Phalaris caroliniana</i> Walt.	canary-grass, wild	N	Uncommon
<i>Poa annua</i> L.	bluegrass, annual	E	Uncommon
<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i> (L.) Desf.	grass, rabbit's-foot	E	Uncommon
<i>Schedonnardus paniculatus</i> (Nutt.) Trel.	grass, tumble	N	Uncommon
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> (Michx.) Nash (= <i>Andropogon scoparium</i>)	bluestem, little	N	Common
<i>Setaria parviflora</i> (Poir.) Kerguelen	bristlegrass, knotroot	N	Uncommon
<i>Setaria scheelei</i> (Steud.) Hitchc.	foxtail, Southwestern	N	Common
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> (L.) Nash	Indiangrass	N	Common
<i>Sorghum bicolor</i> (L.) Moench ssp. <i>bicolor</i>	sorghum	E	Cultivated
<i>Sorghum halapense</i> (L.) Pers.	Johnson-grass	E	Common
<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i> (Michx.) Scribn.	wedgescale, prairie	N	Uncommon
<i>Sporobolus compositus</i> (Poir.) Merr. var. <i>drummondii</i> (Tr.) K. & G. (= <i>S. asper</i> dr.)	dropseed, meadow	N	Abundant
<i>Sporobolus cryptanthus</i> (Torr.) A. Gray	dropseed, sand	N	Uncommon
<i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i> (Walter) Kuntze	St. Augustine grass	E	Cultivated
<i>Tridens albescens</i> (Vasey) Woot. & Stand.	whitetop	N	Common
<i>Tridens flavus</i> (L.) Hitchc.	purpletop	N	Common
<i>Tridens muticus</i> (Torr.) Nash	tridens, slim	N	Uncommon
<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i> L.	gamagrass, Eastern	N	Common
<i>Urochloa ciliatissima</i> (Buckley) R.D. Webster (= <i>Brachiaria ciliatissima</i> (Buckl.) Chase	signal grass, fringed	N	Uncommon

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<i>Urochloa texana</i> (Buckley) R.D. Webster (= <i>Brachiaria texana</i> (Buckl.) Chase)	signal grass, Texas	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Vulpia octoflora</i> (Walt.) Rydb.	six-weeks-grass, common	N Common	Both units
Podocarpaceae	Podocarp Family		
<i>Podocarpus macrophyllus</i> (Thunb.) D. Don	podocarp	E Cultivated	Ranch
Polemoniaceae	Phlox Family		
<i>Phlox drummondii</i> Hook.	phlox, Drummond's; pride-of-Texas	N Cultivated	Ranch
<i>Phlox paniculata</i> L.	phlox, summer	E Cultivated	Ranch
Polygalaceae	Milkwort Family		
<i>Polygala alba</i> Nutt.	milkwort, white	N Uncommon	Ranch
Polygonaceae	Buckwheat Family		
<i>Rumex altissimus</i> Wood	dock, peach-leaf	N Common	Both units
<i>Rumex hastatus</i> Baldwin	dock, Engelmann's; sorrel, heart-wing	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Rumex pulcher</i> L.	dock, fiddle	E Common	Ranch
Portulacaceae	Purslane Family		
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.	purslane, common	E Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Portulaca pilosa</i> L.	purslane, shaggy	N Common	Johnson C.
<i>Portulaca umbraticola</i> L.	purslane, wing-pod	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Talinum aurantiacum</i> Engelm.	flameflower, orange	N Rare	Johnson C.
Primulaceae	Primrose Family		
<i>Samolus valerandi</i> L. subsp. <i>parviflorus</i> (Raf.) Hultén (= <i>S. parviflorus</i>)	brookweed, smallflower	N Uncommon	Both units
Punicaceae	Pomegranate Family		
<i>Punica granatum</i> L.	pomegranate	E Cultivated	Johnson C.
<i>Punica granatum</i> L. cv. Nana	pomegranate, dwarf	E Cultivated	Ranch
Ranunculaceae	Buttercup Family		
<i>Anemone berlandieri</i> Pritzel (= <i>A. decapetala</i>)	anemone, tenpetal	N Common	Both units
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> L.	columbine, American	N Cultivated	Ranch
<i>Aquilegia chrysantha</i> A. Gray	columbine, yellow	E Cultivated	Johnson C.
<i>Clematis drummondii</i> Torr. & A.Gray	virgin's-bower, Texas	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Clematis pitcheri</i> T. & G.	leatherflower, Pitcher's	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Delphinium ajacis</i> L..	larkspur, rocket	E Cultivated	Ranch
<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i> Walt. ssp. <i>virescens</i> (Nutt.) Brooks	larkspur, Carolina	N Uncommon	Ranch

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Ranunculus sceleratus L.	buttercup, blister	N Uncommon	Ranch
Rhamnaceae	Buckthorn Family		
Colubrina texensis (T. & G.) A. Gray	snakewood, Texas	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
Rosaceae	Rose Family		
Chaenomeles lagenaria (Loisel.) Koidz	quince, flowering	E Cultivated	Ranch
Eriobotrya japonica Lindl.	loquat	E Cultivated	Ranch
Geum canadense Jacq.	avens, white	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
Photinia serrulata Lindl	photinia, red-tip	E Uncommon, Cultivated	Johnson C.
Photinia serrulata Lindl cv. Aculeata	photinia, spiny red-tip	E Uncommon, Cultivated	Johnson C.
Prunus cf. cerasifera J.F. Ehrh.	plum, cherry	E Cultivated	Ranch
Prunus cf. cerasus L.	plum, sour	E Cultivated	Ranch
Prunus persica Batsch double-flowered cultivar	peach, flowering	E Cultivated	Ranch
Prunus rivularis Scheele	plum, creek	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
Pyracantha crenatoserrata (Hance) Rehd.	firethorn	E Cultivated	Johnson C.
Pyrus communis L.	pear	E Cultivated	Ranch
Rosa banksiae Ait.	rose, Banks	E Cultivated	Johnson C.
Rosa chinensis Jacq. hybrid cultivar (Floribunda group)	rose, floribunda	E Cultivated	Both units
Rosa chinensis Jacq. hybrid cultivar (Polyantha group)	rose, polyantha	E Cultivated	Ranch
Rubus aboriginum Rydb.	dewberry, Indian	N Common	Johnson C.
Rubus trivialis Michx.	dewberry, bristly	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
Spiraea cantoniensis Lour.	bridal wreath, Cantonese	E Cultivated	Ranch
Spiraea trilobata L.	bridal wreath, three-lobe	E Cultivated	Ranch
Rubiaceae	Coffee Family		
Cephalanthus occidentalis L.	buttonbush	N Uncommon	Both units
Galium aparine L.	bedstraw, catchweed	N Common	Both units
Galium parisiense L. var. leiocarpum Tausch (=G. divaricatum Lam.)	bedstraw, smooth Parisian	E Uncommon	Ranch
Galium proliferum A. Gray	bedstraw, rock	N Rare	Ranch
Galium texense A. Gray	bedstraw, Texas	N Uncommon	Ranch
Galium virgatum Nutt.	bedstraw, wand	N Common	Both units
Hedysarum nigricans (Lam.) Fosb.	bluets, prairie	N Uncommon	Both units

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<i>Houstonia micrantha</i> (Shinners) Terrell (=Hedyotis australis)	bluets, Southern	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Houstonia pusilla</i> Schoepf (=Hedyotis crassifolia)	bluets, dwarf	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Richardia tricocca</i> (Torr. & A. Gray) Standl. (=Diodia tricocca)	buttonweed, prairie	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i> L.	spurwort	E Common	Both units
Rutaceae	Citrus Family		
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i> L. (incl. <i>P. mollis</i> M.A. Curtis, <i>P. tomentosa</i> Raf.)	wafer-ash	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Zanthoxylum hirsutum</i> Buckley	toothache-tree, Western; prickly-ash	N Rare	Ranch
Salicaceae	Willow Family		
<i>Salix nigra</i> Marsh	willow, black	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
Sapindaceae	Soapberry Family		
<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i> L.	balloonvine	N Rare	Ranch
<i>Sapindus saponaria</i> L. var. <i>drummondii</i> (H. & A.) L. Benson	soapberry, Western	N Uncommon	Both units
<i>Ungnadia speciosa</i> Endl.	buckeye, Mexican	N Cultivated	Ranch
Sapotaceae	Chicle or Sapote Family		
<i>Sideroxylon lanuginosum</i> Michx. (= <i>Bumelia lanuginosa</i> (Michx.) Pers.)	buckthorn, wooly; gum-elastic	N Uncommon	Ranch
Scrophulariaceae	Snapdragon Family		
<i>Agalinus heterophylla</i> (Nutt.) Britt.	foxglove, prairie false	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Bacopa monnieri</i> (L.) Pennell	water-hyssop, coastal	N Uncommon	Both units
<i>Castilleja indivisa</i> Engelm.	paintbrush, Indian	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Leucophyllum frutescens</i> Berl.) I.M.	cenizo	N Cultivated	Both units
<i>Leucospora multifida</i> (Michx.) Nutt.	water-hyssop, cutleaf	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Lindernia dubia</i> (L.) Pennell var. <i>anagallidea</i> (Michx.) Cooper.	false pimpernel, clasping	N Rare	Ranch
<i>Mecardonia procumbens</i> (Mill.) Small	water-hyssop, prostrate	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Nuttallanthus texanus</i> (Sheeley) D.A. Sutton (= <i>Linaria texana</i>)	toadflax, Texas	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Penstemon cobaea</i> Nutt.	foxglove, wild	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L.	mullein, common	E Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i> L.	speedwell, water	E Uncommon	Both units
<i>Veronica arvensis</i> L.	speedwell, common	E Common	Both units

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<i>Veronica peregrina</i> L.	speedweel, purslane; necklaceweed	N Uncommon	Ranch
Smilacaceae	Greenbriar Family		
<i>Smilax bona-nox</i> L.	greenbriar, saw	N Common	Both units
Solanaceae	Nightshade Family		
<i>Calibrachoa parviflora</i> (Juss.) D'Arcy (=Petunia parviflora)	petunia, wild	N Uncommon	Ranch
<i>Capsicum annuum</i> L. var. <i>glabriusculum</i> (Dunal) Heiser & Pickersgill (=C. a. var. <i>aviculare</i> (Dierb.) D'Arcy & Eshbaugh)	pepper, bird	N Cultivated	Ranch
<i>Chamaesaracha edwardsiana</i> Averett	nightshade, plateau false	N Rare	Ranch
<i>Datura inoxia</i> Mill.	Indian-apple	N? Rare	Ranch
<i>Physalis cinerascens</i> (Dunal) Hitch.	groundcherry, wooly	N Uncommon	Both units
<i>Solanum dimidiatum</i> Raf.	horse-nettle	N Uncommon	Both units
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i> Cav.	nightshade, silverleaf	N Common	Both units
<i>Solanum ptychanthum</i> Dunal (=S. americanum auct., S. <i>nigrum</i> auct.)	nightshade, American	N Uncommon	Both units
<i>Solanum rostratum</i> Dun.	buffalo-bur	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
<i>Solanum triquetrum</i> Cav.	nightshade, Texas	N Uncommon	Ranch
Taxodiaceae	Bald Cypress Family		
<i>Taxodium distichum</i> (L.) Rich.	cypress, bald	N Uncommon	Both units
Ulmaceae	Elm Family		
<i>Celtis laevigata</i> Willd. var. <i>laevigata</i>	sugarberry or hackberry, smooth-leaf	N Common, Cultivated	Both units
<i>Celtis laevigata</i> Willd. var. <i>reticulata</i> Torr. (=C. <i>reticulata</i>)	sugarberry or hackberry, rough-leaf	N Common	Both units
<i>Ulmus americana</i> L.	elm, American	N Cultivated	Ranch
<i>Ulmus crassifolia</i> Nutt.	elm, cedar	N Common	Both units
Urticaceae	Nettle Family		
<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i> Willd.	pellitory	N Uncommon	Ranch
Valerianaceae	Valerian Family		
<i>Valerianella radiata</i> (L.) Dufr.	cornsalad, beaked	N Uncommon	Ranch
Verbenaceae	Verbena Family		
<i>Callicarpa americana</i> L.	beautyberry	N Cultivated	Johnson C.
<i>Glandularia bipinnatifida</i> (Nutt.) Nutt. (=Verbena bipinnatifida)	verbena, Dakota	N Common	Both units
<i>Glandularia pumila</i> (Rydb.) Umber (=Verbena vervain, pink <i>pumila</i>)		N Uncommon	Johnson C.

Scientific Name (Synonyms)	Common Name	Native/Exotic Abundance	Park Unit
Lantana 'Callowiana Hybrids' cultivar (=L. depressa X camara)	lantana, hybrid cultivar	E	Cultivated
Lantana camara L.	lantana, West Indies	E	Uncommon, Cultivated
Lantana camara X urticoides	lantana, hybrid	E	Uncommon, Cultivated
Lantana depressa Small hybrid cultivar	lantana, rockland	E	Cultivated
Lantana montevidensis Briq	lantana, trailing	E	Cultivated
Lantana urticoides Hayek (=L. horrida auct. non HBK)	lantana, Texas	N	Uncommon, Cultivated
Lippia lanceolata Michx. hybrid with L. nodiflora? (=Phyla lanceolata)	frogfruit, Northern	N	Common
Lippia nodiflora (L.) Michx. "incisa" morph (=Phyla nodiflora, P. incisa)	frogfruit, common	N	Uncommon
Lippia nodiflora (L.) Michx. (=Phyla nodiflora, P. incisa)	frogfruit, common	N	Common
Lippia nodiflora (L.) Michx. may have L. lanceolata genes (=Phyla nodiflora, P. incisa)	frogfruit, common	N	Common
Verbena brasiliensis Vell.	vervain, Brazilian	E	Uncommon
Verbena canescens Kunth	vervain, gray	N	Uncommon
Verbena halei Small	vervain, slender	N	Common
Vitex agnus-castus L.	chaste tree	E	Cultivated
Violaceae			
Viola missouriensis Greene	violet, Missouri	N	Cultivated
Viola tricolor L. var. hortensis DC.	pansy	E	Cultivated
Vitaceae			
Ampelopsis arborea (L.) Koehne	peppervine	N	Common
Ampelopsis cordata Michx.	grape, possum	N	Common
Cissus incisa Des Moul	ivy-treebine	N	Uncommon
Parthenocissus heptaphylla (Buckley) Small	creeper, sevenleaf	N	Rare
Parthenocissus quinquefolia (L.) Planch.	creeper, Virginia	N	Uncommon
Vitis aestivalis Michx.	grape, summer or pigeon	N	Uncommon
Vitis mustangensis Buckley	grape, mustang	N	Common
Zygophyllaceae			
Kallstroemia parviflora Norton	caltrop, warty	N	Uncommon
Lignum Vitae Family			

Total species, varieties, hybrids, and cultivars: **609**

Appendix 2. List of Vascular Plant Species collected in Lyndon Baines Johnson National Historic Park for the first time during the 2005 supplemental inventory, with nativity, relative abundance, and park units in which species were observed.

Scientific Name (Synonyms)	Common Name	Native/Exotic Abundance	Park Unit
Anacardiaceae	Sumac Family		
Toxicodendron radicans (L.) Kuntze (=Rhus radicans)	ivy, poison	N Common	Both units
Apiaceae	Celery or Umbel Family		
Bifora americana (DC.) S. Wats.	bishop, prairie	N Uncommon	Ranch
Coriandrum sativum L.	cilantro; coriander	E Cultivated	Ranch
Ptilimnium capillaceum (Michx.) Raf.	herb-william	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
Araceae	Arum Family		
Caladium bicolor Vent.	caladium	E Cultivated	Ranch
Asteraceae	Sunflower or Composite Family		
Artemesia dracunculus L.	tarragon	E Cultivated	Johnson C.
Centaurea americana Nutt.	basketflower, American	N Uncommon	Ranch
Chaptalia texana Greene	silverpuff	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
Dyssodia tenuiloba (DC.) Robins. var. tenuiloba	foetid-marigold	N Uncommon	Ranch
Evax verna Raf.	rabbit-tobacco, common	N Common	Both units
Gamochaeta antillana (Urban) Anderberg	cudweed, Antilles	E Uncommon	Johnson C.
Gamochaeta pensylvanica (Willd.) Cabrera (=Gnaphalium p.)	cudweed, Eastern	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
Krigia cespitosa (Raf.) Chambers	dandelion, weedy dwarf	N Uncommon	Ranch
Tetraneuris scaposa (DC.) Greene (=Hymenoxys s.)	bitterweed, rock; yellow paper-flower	N Common	Both units
Begoniaceae	Begonia Family		
Begonia semperflorens Link. & Otto	begonia, wax	E Cultivated	Ranch
Boraginaceae	Borage Family		
Lithospermum incisum Lehm.	puccoon, narrow-leaf	N Uncommon	Both units
Brassicaceae	Mustard Family		
Sisymbrium officinale (L.) Scop.	mustard, hedge	E Uncommon	Ranch
Cannaceae	Canna Family		
Canna indica L.	canna	E Cultivated	Johnson C.
Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle Family		
Lonicera sempervirens L.	honeysuckle, coral	N Uncommon	Johnson C.

Scientific Name (Synonyms)	Common Name	Native/Exotic Abundance	Park Unit
Caryophyllaceae <i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i> L.	Carnation Family manyseed, four-leaf	E Uncommon	Johnson C.
Convolvulaceae <i>Cuscuta pentagona</i> Engelm. var. <i>pubescens</i> (Engelm.) Yunck. (= <i>C. glabrior</i> var. <i>p.</i>)	Morning Glory Family dodder, papillate field	N Uncommon	Ranch
Crassulaceae <i>Sedum nuttallianum</i> Raf.	Stonecrop Family stonecrop, yellow	N Uncommon	Both units
Fabaceae <i>Astragalus nuttallianus</i> DC. <i>Dalea compacta</i> Spreng. var. <i>pubescens</i> (A. Gray) Barneby (= <i>Petalostemon pulcherrimus</i> , <i>D. helleri</i>) <i>Pediomelum rhombifolium</i> (T. & G.) Rydb. (= <i>Psoralea r.</i>) <i>Sophora affinis</i> T. & G. <i>Trifolium repens</i> L.	Legume or Bean Family turkey-pea prairie-clover, showy scurfpea, round-leaf Eve's necklace clover, white	N Uncommon N Uncommon N Uncommon N Uncommon N Uncommon	Ranch Ranch Ranch Johnson C. Ranch
Gentianaceae <i>Exacum affine</i> Balf. <i>Sabatia campestris</i> Nutt.	Gentian Family violet, Persian rose-gentian, prairie	E Cultivated N Uncommon	Ranch Johnson C.
Hydrophyllaceae <i>Nemophila phacelioides</i> Nutt.	Waterleaf Family baby blue-eyes	N Uncommon	Ranch
Iridaceae <i>Iris germanica</i> L.	Iris Family iris, garden	E Cultivated	Both units
Juncaceae <i>Juncus dichotomus</i> Ell. <i>Juncus torreyi</i> Coville	Rush Family rush, forked rush, Torrey's	N Uncommon N Common	Johnson C. Johnson C.
Krameriaceae <i>Krameria lanceolata</i> Torr. (= <i>K. secundiflora</i>)	Ratany Family ratany, trailing	N Uncommon	Ranch
Lamiaceae <i>Leonurus sibiricus</i> L. <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> L. <i>Physostegia angustifolia</i> Fern. <i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L. <i>Salvia officinalis</i> L. <i>Thymus vulgaris</i> L.	Mint Family motherwort, Siberian basil obedient plant, narrow-leaf rosemary sage thyme, common	E Rare E Cultivated N Cultivated E Cultivated E Cultivated E Cultivated	Ranch Ranch Ranch Johnson C. Johnson C. Johnson C.

<i>Scientific Name (Synonyms)</i>	<i>Common Name</i>	<i>Native/Exotic Abundance</i>	<i>Park Unit</i>
Liliaceae <i>Allium sativum L.</i>	Lily Family garlic	E Cultivated	Johnson C.
Phytolaccaceae <i>Phytolacca americana L.</i>	Pokeweed Family pokeweed	N Uncommon	Ranch
Poaceae <i>Bromus tectorum L.</i>	Grass Family brome, downy; cheatgrass	Uncommon	Ranch
	<i>Desmazeria rigida (L.) Tutin (=Catapodium r.)</i> fern-grass	E Uncommon	Johnson C.
	<i>Hordeum pusillum Nutt.</i> barley, little	N Common	Both units
	<i>Phalaris caroliniana Walt.</i> canary-grass, wild	N Uncommon	Johnson C.
Polygonaceae <i>Rumex pulcher L.</i>	Buckwheat Family dock, fiddle	E Common	Ranch
Rubiaceae <i>Galium parisiense L. var. leiocarpum Tausch (=G. divaricatum Lam.)</i>	Coffee Family bedstraw, smooth Parisian	E Uncommon	Ranch
	<i>Galium texense A. Gray</i> bedstraw, Texas	N Uncommon	Ranch
Scrophulariaceae <i>Veronica peregrina L.</i>	Snapdragon Family speedweel, purslane; necklaceweed	N Uncommon	Ranch
Violaceae <i>Viola tricolor L. var. hortensis DC.</i>	Violet Family pansy	E Cultivated	Ranch

Total Species New to LYJO in 2005 Supplemental Collections : 51

Appendix 3. 2005 updated summary of diversity for species definitely known to occur within LYJO. Included in species counts are distinct varieties, hybrids, and cultivars that have received a separate entry in the scientific name data field of Appendix 1. Families with more than ten species listed separately

Family	2002 Inv. species count	2002 + 2005 Inv. spp. count
Poaceae	77	83
Asteraceae	75	84
Fabaceae	33	38
Lamiaceae	22 (corrected from 23)	28
Euphorbiaceae	22	22
Rosaceae	18	18
Cyperaceae	18	18
Verbenaceae	17	17
Scrophulariaceae	12	13
Acanthaceae	11	11
Liliaceae	---	11
Rubiaceae	---	11
Apiaceae	---	11
<hr/>		
Families with 6-10 spp.	14 fam./109 spp.	12 fam./90 spp.
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Families with 1-5 spp.	75 fam./144 spp.	78 fam./158 spp.
<hr/>		
Total Number of species	558	609
<hr/>		
No. of genera	357	382
No. of families	99	103

***Appendix 4. Identification Corrections for
LYJO Vouchers collected by Roger Sanders
2002-2003 (Sanders in Gallyoun, 2004, App.***

<i>Sci Name</i>	<i>Collection #</i>
<i>Equisetum laevigatum A. Braun</i>	5444
<i>Physostegia correllii</i> (Lundell) Shinners (probably hybridized with <i>P. angustifolia</i>)	5388
<i>Physostegia correllii</i> (Lundell) Shinners (probably hybridized with <i>P. angustifolia</i>)	5407

Appendix 5. LYJO Vouchers collected by Roger Sanders, March to July, 2005.

<i>Scientific Name</i>	<i>Collection #</i>	<i>Scientific Name</i>	<i>Collection #</i>
Allium ampeloprasum L.	6679	Exacum affine Balf.	6715
Allium canadense L. var. canadense	6647	Galium parisiense L. var. leiocarpum Tausch	6681
Allium sativum L.	6719	Galium texense A. Gray	6700
Aristida purpurea Nutt. var. purpurea	6690	Gamochaeta antillana (Urban) Anderberg	6642
Artemesia dracunculus L.	6720	Gamochaeta antillana (Urban) Anderberg	6705
Astragalus nuttallianus DC.	6645	Gamochaeta pensylvanica (Willd.) Cabrera (Gnaphalium p.)	6641
Begonia semperflorens Link. & Otto	6714	Gamochaeta pensylvanica (Willd.) Cabrera (Gnaphalium p.)	6724
Berlandiera betonicifolia (Hook.) Small (B. texana DC.)	6688	Gaura brachycarpa Small	6646
Berlandiera betonicifolia (Hook.) Small (B. texana DC.)	6708	Gaura brachycarpa Small	6656
Bifora americana (DC.) S. Wats.	6689	Gaura drummondii (Spach) Torr. & A. Gray	6682
Bromus tectorum L.	6664	Hedeoma reverchonii (A. Gray). A. Gray	6691
Caladium bicolor Vent.	6709	Hordeum pusillum Nutt.	6666
Calibrachoa parviflora (Juss.) D'Arcy =(Petunia parviflora)	6659	Iris germanica L.	6677
Canna indica L.	6678	Juncus dichotomus Ell.	6644
Centaurea americana Nutt.	6685	Juncus torreyi Coville	6703
Centaurea melitensis L.	6684	Krameria lanceolata Torr. (K. secundiflora)	6718
Centaurium texense (Griseb.) Fernald	6680	Krigia cespitosa (Raf.) K. L. Chambers	6654
Chaerophyllum tainturieri Hook.	6660	Leonurus sibiricus L.	6716
Chaptalia texana Greene	6668	Lithospermum incisum Lehm.	6637
Chrysanthemum leucanthemum L. (Leucanthemum vulgare Lam.)	6717	Lonicera sempervirens L.	6670
Coriandrum sativum L.	6712	Mimosa roemeriana Scheele (Mimosa quadrivalvis L.; Schrankia r.)	6696
Cuscuta pentagona Engelm. var. pubescens	6694	Modiola caroliniana (L.) G. Don	6658
Dalea compacta Spreng. var. pubescens (A. Gray) Barneby (Petalostemon pulcherimus, D. helleri)	6693	Nemophila phacelioides Nutt.	6665
Desmazeria rigida (L.) Tutin (Catapodium r.)	6640	Ocimum basilicum L.	6711
Dyssodia tenuiloba (DC.) Robins. var. tenuiloba	6695	Oenothera laciniata Hill	6675
Equisetum laevigatum A. Braun	6661	Pediomelum rhombifolium (T. & G.) Rydb. (Psoralea r.)	6692
Erigeron modestus A. Gray	6651	Phalaris caroliniana Walt.	6702
Erigeron modestus A. Gray	6686	Physostegia angustifolia Fern.	6713
Erodium texanum A. Gray	6650	Phytolacca americana L.	6698
Evax prolifera Nutt.	6667	Polycarpon tetraphyllum L.	6706
Evax verna Raf.	6707	Prunus rivularis Scheele	6669
		Ptilimnium capillaceum (Michx.) Raf.	6701

<i>Scientific Name</i>	<i>Collection #</i>	<i>Scientific Name</i>	<i>Collection #</i>
<i>Pyrrhopappus pauciflorus</i> (D. Don) DC. (= <i>P. multicaulis</i> DC.)	6648		
<i>Rhynchospora colorata</i> (L.) H. Pfeiff.	6722		
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L.	6672		
<i>Rumex altissimus</i> Wood.	6652		
<i>Rumex pulcher</i> L.	6699		
<i>Sabatia campestris</i> Nutt.	6676		
<i>Sabatia campestris</i> Nutt.	6704		
<i>Salvia officinalis</i> L.	6674		
<i>Sapindus saponaria</i> L. var. <i>drummondii</i> (H. & A.) L. Benson	6663		
<i>Sedum nuttallianum</i> Raf.	6683		
<i>Sideroxylon lanuginosum</i> Michx. (<i>Bumelia lanuginosa</i> (Michx.) Pers.)	6697		
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i> (L.) Scop.	6662		
<i>Sisyrinchium langloisii</i> Greene	6638		
<i>Sophora affinis</i> T. & G.	6723		
<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Cyr.	6653		
<i>Tetraneuris linearifolia</i> (Hook.) Greene (<i>Hymenoxys linearifolia</i>)	6687		
<i>Tetraneuris scaposa</i> (DC.) Greene (<i>Hymenoxys s.</i>)	6649		
<i>Thymus vulgaris</i> L.	6673		
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> (L.) Kuntze (<i>Rhus radicans</i>)	6721		
<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.	6657		
<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i> (L.) Nieuwl. var. <i>biflora</i> (R. & P.) T. R. Bradley (= <i>T. biflora</i>)	6671		
<i>Veronica peregrina</i> L.	6655		
<i>Viola tricolor</i> L. var. <i>hortensis</i> DC.	6710		
<i>Vulpia octoflora</i> (Walt) Rydb.	6639		
<i>Vulpia octoflora</i> (Walt) Rydb.	6643		

Total Vouchers Collected for Supplemental Inventory: **88**